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Al Sector Update



KPMG CF: Artificial Intelligence Team



Artificial Intelligence Landscape Overview

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Roddy leads the Digital Media practice at KPMG CF serving clients specifically in the Digital Media, Advertising Technology, AI, and Marketing Technology sectors with a focus on M&A advisory and private capital raises for middle-market technology companies. Roddy has over 21 years of Technology, Media & Telecom investment banking and has executed over \$32 billion in M&A and public and private capital markets transactions. Previously, Roddy led the Digital Media & Internet practices at Waller Capital and at Oppenheimer & Co. He also formerly led the east coast Internet practice for Jefferies and was a banker at LUMA Partners, Allen & Co., Merrill Lynch and Citicorp.

Roddy received his A.B. from Harvard University, graduating with honors, and earned his MBA from The Wharton School of the University of Pennsylvania.

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Joe received his B.A. from The Johns Hopkins University, graduating with honors, and earned his JD and MBA from the University of Virginia's School of Law and Darden School of Business.





Al: Sector Update

Key Theme: Al Goes To Hollywood

- Hollywood and the broader entertainment industry involving the creative arts, such as gaming, will likely be a fast adopter of generative Al's capabilities. Activities ranging from editing background images to generating high fidelity content have the potential to be accelerated forward from a timing perspective and reduced from a cost standpoint. As production budgets decrease with the increased use of AI, more stories will be able to be told across film and television, which should, counterintuitively, heighten demand for the writers and creators of stories.
- "Our partnership with CAA comes from focusing on using this technology in really interesting ways at the forefront of entertainment, but it's also focused on how we can empower individual people. In this case, it enables actors to own and control their data from the real world—their hyperreal identities [the biometric AI model made of photographic information captured in extremely high definition.] ... It's really going to change the way in which we create content, period, because ultimately using generative AI is a hundred times cheaper than using 3D modeling and traditional VFX and CGI and all that. Ultimately, it's going to be cheaper than setting up a camera." Tom Graham, (Co-Founder & CEO, Metaphysic.ai), Fast Company, "AI will destroy Hollywood as we know it," 4/19/2023

Key Theme: AutoGPT + Enterprise SaaS

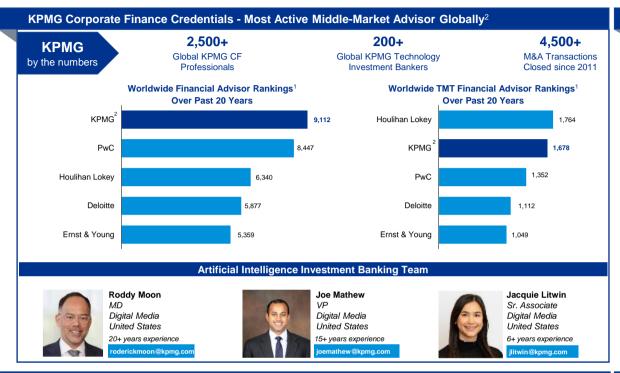
- Leading investor Chamath Palihapitiya predicts that enterprise SaaS development can be executed at 1/10th the cost due to the capabilities that AI tools such as AutoGPT have unleashed. Similar to how cloud-based SaaS was a major disruptive trend for the past two decades in the world of software, a plethora of startups activity will potentially be let loose by the convergence of generative AI such as OpenAI's GPT, APIs into those state-of-the-art AI models, and apps such as Auto-GPT, which break down major large goals into sub-tasks and execute those tasks autonomously.
- "... the real goal should be to go and disrupt existing businesses using these tools cutting out all the sales and marketing right and just delivering something. And I use the example of disrupting Stripe by going to market with an equivalent product with one-tenth the number of employees at one tenth the cost. What's incredible is that this Auto GPT is the answer to that exact problem. Why because now if you are a young industrious entrepreneur, if you look at any bloated organization that's building enterprise class software you can string together a bunch of agents that will auto construct everything you need to build a much much cheaper product that then you can deploy for other agents to consume so you don't even need a sales team anymore ..." Chamath Palihapitiya (Founder & CEO at Social Capital), All-In Podcast, Ep. 124, 4/14/2023

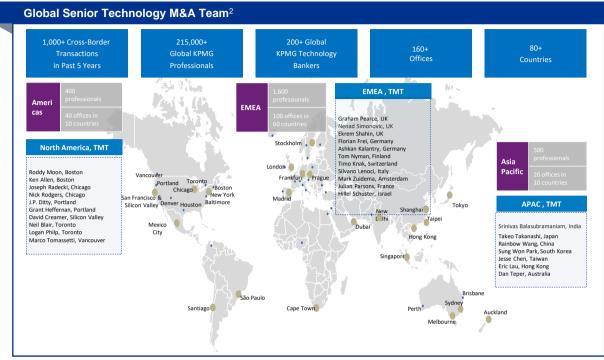
Key Theme: Enter The Regulators

- Some elite venture investors, such as Chamath Palihapitiya, are also calling for the United States government to regulate AI. Their view is that with development cycles that appear to be every few days, on a compounded basis, AI models interacting with each other will be have the potential for significant disruption in the hands of bad actors.
- "If you invent a novel drug, you need the government to vet and approve it (FDA) before you can commercialize it. If you invent a new mode of air travel, you need the government to vet and approve it (FAA) before you can commercialize it. If you create a new security, you need the government to vet and approve it (SEC) before you can commercialize it. More generally, when you create things with broad societal impact (positive and negative) the government creates a layer of review and approval. Al will need such an oversight body. The FDA approval process seems the most credible and adaptable into a framework to understand how a model behaves AND its counterfactual. Our political leaders need to get in front of this sooner rather than later and create some oversight before the eventual/big/avoidable mistakes happen and genies are let out of the bottle." Chamath Palihapitiya (Founder & CEO at Social Capital), Twitter, 4/11/2023



KPMG's Global Platform





KPMG Corporate Finance LLC Representative Transactions



GAMESQUARE





has been acquired by

Penguin Random

KPMG [HPS] | | LAG have partnered with **▼BALLAST**

KPMG X-10 has been acauired by supported by a majority **AdRoll** investment from □ AdRoll ▼ RollWorks

KPMG



has been acquired by **i**trac a portfolio company of WISE A 424 CAPITAL **//**EQUITY HealthEdge

KPMG

KPMG REACHLOCAL

smartbox 3

has divested its Japanese operations to New Horizon Capital Co,Ltd.





KPMG LLP Thought Leadership





Generative Al models — the risks and potential rewards in business

KPMG LLP and Microsoft Establish Industry-Leading Initiative to Scale Generative Al Across Audit, Tax and Advisory

KPMG U.S. survey: Executives expect generative AI to have enormous impact on business, but unprepared for immediate adoption



1. Refinitiv - Transactions less than \$500M

2. Refers to the global Corporate Finance practices of KPMG International's network of independent member firms



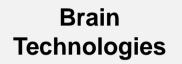


KPMG CF: Al Innovators Spotlight

Leading Innovators in the AI Ecosystem

























































KPMG CF: Spring 2023 Al Key Players

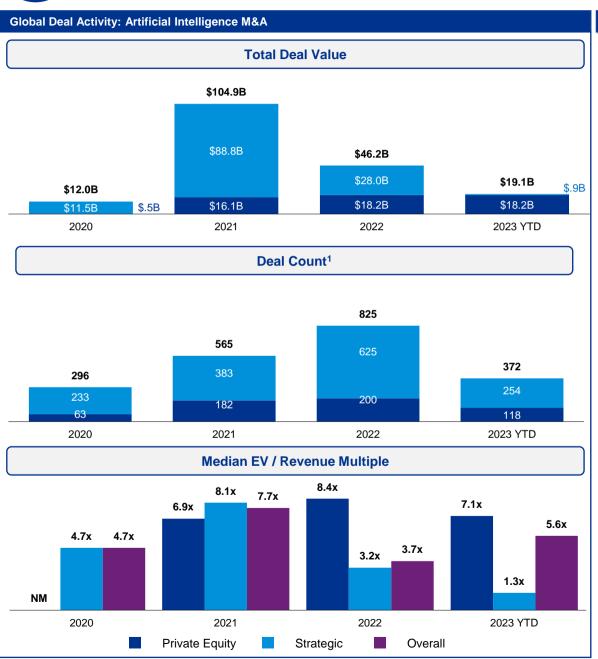








KPMG CF: Spring 2023 Al Deal Activity





Source: Notes:

451 Research, Pitchbook

1. Includes undisclosed multiples in deal counts

2. Includes all category deals with multiples data within the time period with 2023 YTD referring to Jan'23-May'23



Qualcomm

Datadog, Inc.

Palantir Technologies

Artificial Intelligence Mean

Artificial Intelligence Median

\$USD in millions

KPMG CF: Al Valuation Overview

\$115,366

\$29,957

\$26,777

\$914,370

\$632,329

\$124,675

\$28,785

\$24,212

\$909,811

\$623,152

\$41,070

\$1,794

\$1,985

\$157,619

\$86,035

Valuation Overview - Publicly Traded Comparable Companies 1,2

Al	Country	Market Cap	Enterprise Value	Revenue	Revenue Growth 2022-23	Gross Margin %	EBITDA %	LTM EV/Revenue	LTM EV/EBITDA	CY 2023 EV/Revenue	CY 2023 EV/EBITDA	CY 2024 EV/Revenue	CY 2024 EV/EBITDA
Apple	U.S.	\$2,698,416	\$2,641,698	\$385,095	(2.2%)	43.2%	32.1%	6.9x	21.3x	6.7x	20.8x	6.2x	19.3x
Microsoft	U.S.	\$2,344,112	\$2,319,005	\$207,591	6.5%	68.5%	48.2%	11.2x	23.2x	10.5x	21.2x	9.3x	18.2x
Alphabet Inc.	U.S.	\$1,560,432	\$1,474,823	\$284,612	5.8%	55.3%	30.7%	5.2x	16.9x	4.9x	12.7x	4.4x	11.1x
Amazon.com, Inc.	U.S.	\$1,179,838	\$1,293,980	\$524,897	9.1%	44.7%	10.9%	2.5x	22.6x	2.3x	14.6x	2.1x	12.2x
NVIDIA Corporation	U.S.	\$758,954	\$757,689	\$26,974	11.9%	56.9%	26.4%	NM	NM	NM	NM	19.9x	NM
Meta	U.S.	\$632,329	\$623,152	\$117,346	8.3%	79.6%	36.2%	5.3x	14.7x	4.9x	9.9x	4.5x	8.6x
Tesla, Inc.	U.S.	\$588,799	\$573,152	\$86,035	23.0%	23.1%	19.4%	6.7x	34.4x	5.7x	31.6x	4.4x	22.0x
Intel	U.S.	\$123,086	\$146,748	\$56,416	(18.6%)	38.3%	17.5%	2.6x	14.9x	2.9x	15.1x	2.5x	8.5x

56.5%

79.3%

78.7%

56.7%

56.5%

35.3%

(4.1%)

(4.6%)

22.5%

26.4%

8.6x

NM

NM

19.6x

19.1x

3.4x

13.7x

11.0x

6.6x

5.3x

9.4x

NM

43.6x

19.9x

15.1x

3.0x

16.0x

12.2x

7.2x

6.0x

(18.1%)

25.1%

15.9%

6.1%

8.3%

Valuation Overview - Recent Precedent M&A Transactions

U.S.

U.S.

U.S.

Date	Acquirer	Target	Target Country	EV	EV / Revenue	EV / EBITDA	Target Description
Apr-23	Charlesbank Capital Partners	Maltego Technologies	Germany	\$100	5.6x	-	Investigation & case management & analytics SaaS
Mar-23	SoftBank	Berkshire Grey	U.S.	\$306	4.0x	-	Al-based supply chain management SaaS
Mar-23	Silver Lake / CPP	Qualtrics International	U.S.	\$12,500	8.6x	-	Provides Al-based experience management SaaS, APIs, SDKs, etc.
Mar-23	Symphony Technology Group	Momentive Global Inc.	U.S.	\$1,500	3.1x	-	Provides survey SaaS for businesses
Feb-23	Francisco Partners	Sumo Logic	USA	\$1,700	4.8x	-	Log management & analytics SaaS
Feb-23	WCAS	ImageTrend	USA	\$400	8.9x	-	ERP & data management SaaS
Jan-23	Thoma Bravo	Magnet Forensics	Canada	\$1,229	12.5x	175.8x	Digital investigation SaaS
Mean				\$2,534	6.8x	175.8x	
Median				\$1,229	5.6x	175.8x	

Valuation Overview - Recent Capital Raise Transactions³

0				Target Description
Spark Capital	Anthropic U.S.		\$450	Operator of an AI safety and research company
Coatue Management	OpenAl	U.S.	\$300	Developer of an Al-based research and deployment platform
Addition, Greylock Partners, Root Ventures, addn'l	Adept	U.S.	\$350	Developer of machine learning model intended to interact with computer
Alphabet, Salesforce, Spark Capital, addn'l	Anthropic	U.S.	\$300	Operator of an AI safety and research company
BuildGroup, Monroe Capital	Amelia (Communication Software)	U.S.	\$175	Developer of an automation and conversational enterprise platform
Greylock Partners, Polaris Partners, addn'l	Inflection	U.S.	\$675	Developer of an Al-based platform designed to improve human-computer interaction
	Addition, Greylock Partners, Root Ventures, addn'l Alphabet, Salesforce, Spark Capital, addn'l BuildGroup, Monroe Capital	Addition, Greylock Partners, Root Ventures, addn'l Adept Alphabet, Salesforce, Spark Capital, addn'l Anthropic BuildGroup, Monroe Capital Amelia (Communication Software)	Addition, Greylock Partners, Root Ventures, addn'l Adept U.S. Alphabet, Salesforce, Spark Capital, addn'l Anthropic U.S. BuildGroup, Monroe Capital Amelia (Communication Software) U.S.	Addition, Greylock Partners, Root Ventures, addn'l Adept U.S. \$350 Alphabet, Salesforce, Spark Capital, addn'l Anthropic U.S. \$300 BuildGroup, Monroe Capital Amelia (Communication Software) U.S. \$175

Sources: Notes:

CapitalIQ and 451 Research

1. Market data as of May 24, 2023

2. The EV/Revenue >20x and EV/EBITDA >50x are considered "NM" ("not meaningful") for publicly traded comparables

3. Excludes <\$15M round size capital raise transactions

8.2x

NM

35.7x

16.0x

12.2x

3.2x

10.8x

9.2x

7.0x

4.5x

