

Global Life Sciences Sector Coverage⁽¹⁾

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Russia Robert Vartevanian

Philippines



KPMG Corporate Finance(1)

KPMG Corporate Finance provides a broad range of investment banking and strategic advisory services to domestic and international clients and is a leading global middle market investment banking platform

- Average 350 transactions annually for the last five years
- Over 2,500 investment banking professionals worldwide
- Offices in 84 countries with extensive cross-border abilities



Notes:

(1) Represents the global Corporate Finance practices of KPMG International's network of independent member firms.



Selected Recent Transactions⁽¹⁾





Divestiture of BeBionic

ottobock.

KPMG CF advised Steeper on the divestiture of BeBionic assets to Ottobock

Closed

KPMG

OLYMPUS

Acquisition of



KPMG CF advised Olympus on the acquisition of Image Stream Medical

Closed

KPMG

OLYMPUS

Acquisition of lithotripsy systems business from



KPMG CF advised Olympus on the acquisition of Cybersonics Lithotripsy Systems

Closed

КРМG



Sale to



KPMG CF advised Sividon Diagnostics on the sale to Myriad Genetics

Closed

KPMG

Sale to



KPMG CF advised Biocomposites on the sale to TA Associates

Closed





Sale to



KPMG CF advised Synergy Health on the sale to Vernacare

Closed





Sale to



KPMG CF advised EPL Archives on the sale to VWR Corporation

Closed





Sale to



KPMG CF advised Seastar Chemicals on the sale to VWR Corporation

Closed

KPMG

ERGOMED

Acquisition of



KPMG CF advised Ergomed on the acquisition of Pharminvent

Closed

KPMG

Baxter

Divestiture of FFS infusion business in India to

eurölife

KPMG CF advised Baxter on the sale of its form-fillseal (FFS) infusion business in India to Eurolife

Closed

KPMG



Sale to

Phoenix Equity Partners

KPMG CF advised Sygnature Discovery on the sale to Phoenix Equity Partners

Closed

KPMG



Investment in



KPMG CF advised AnGes MG in Japan on the investment in Vical Incorporated

Closed





Ocinfa





KPMG CF advised Laboratorios Cinfa on the acquisition of Orliman Group

Closed



HITACHI

Acquisition of

KYOWA KIRIN

KPMG CF advised Hitachi Chemical Co. on the acquisition of Kyowa Medex

Closed





Acquisition of



KPMG CF advised Shilpa Medicare on the acquisition of Navya Biologicals

Closed

2013-2	2013-2017 Advisor Rankings ⁽²⁾					
1.	KPMG ⁽¹⁾	3,854				
2.	PwC	3,672				
3.	Ernst & Young	2,449				
4.	Deloitte	2,365				
5.	Rothschild	2,307				
6.	Lazard	1,782				
7.	Houlihan Lokey	1,768				
8.	Goldman Sachs	1,760				
9.	Morgan Stanley	1,736				
10.	BDO	1,662				

2017	Advisor Rankings ⁽²⁾	# of Deals		
	KPMG ⁽¹⁾	402		
2.	Rothschild	313		
3.	PwC	311		
4.	Houlihan Lokey	223		
5.	BDO	223		
6.	Ernst & Young	222		
7.	Deloitte	207		
8.	Lazard	189		
9.	Ind. & Comm Bank of China	184		
10.	IMAP	178		

Augu	st YTD 2018 ⁽²⁾	# of Deals
1.	KPMG ⁽¹⁾	166
2.	Rothschild	151
3.	Houlihan Lokey	124
4.	PwC	117
5.	Ernst & Young	102
6.	Sumitomo Mitsui Finl Grp	100
7.	Lazard	100
8.	Deloitte	95
9.	IMAP	92
10.	Mizuho Financial Group	86

Notes:

(1) Represents the global Corporate Finance practices of KPMG International's network of independent member firms.

(2) League tables include completed deals which have value between \$0 to \$500mm and also where deal value is not disclosed. Source: Thomson Reuters SDC.



Life Sciences M&A Newsletter - Q2 2018

Global life sciences deal value rose substantially in H1:2018 compared to the same period the previous year. The value of the top 10 announced life sciences deals in H1:18 exceeded the \$100 billion mark, mainly driven by the blockbuster acquisition of Shire plc by Takeda.

The first half of 2018 recorded 592 transactions, a 1.2% increase in deal volume over the same period last year. On an aggregate basis, disclosed deal value rose substantially to \$172.1 billion, resulting in 37.3% growth over H1:17 on the back of mega deals such as Shire's \$81.5 billion acquisition by Takeda and Bioverativ's \$11.5 billion acquisition by Sanofi. Deal multiples reached new highs and large deals continued to dominate with 20 deals breaking the \$1 billion threshold in H1:18. US and China dominated the life sciences M&A landscape, and Canada followed in third place as legalization of cannabis boosted M&A activity.

LIFE SCIENCES M&A UPDATE



Mega Deal:

\$81.5 billion



On May 8, 2018, Takeda Pharmaceutical entered into a definitive agreement to acquire Shire plc for \$81.5

billion. Shire offers market opportunities in the US and complements Takeda with its leading global rare disease franchise. Takeda anticipates combined annual recurring pre-tax synergies of at least \$1.4 billion by the end of the third fiscal year following the closing of the transaction.

Deal Multiples

Life sciences deal valuations reached new highs in H1:18 with an average EV/EBITDA multiple of 13.8x, compared to 13.4x in H1:17.



Sources: Capital IQ and company reports.

Sponsor Backed M&A Activity

Of the 592 life sciences deals announced in H1:18, 46 involved one or more financial sponsors. On an aggregate basis, private



equity contributed \$6.6 billion in disclosed deal spending in H1:18. Sponsor-backed M&A investments were most prevalent in medical equipment/supplies targets, followed by life sciences tools and services.

Domestic M&A and Cross-Border Deals



US and China dominated the life sciences M&A landscape, constituting more than 50% of total deal volume as acquirer and target

nation in life sciences M&A. Canada followed in third place as cannabis related deals boosted M&A activity.

Cross-border deals represented 35% of total deal volume in H1:18. up from 33% in H1:17.

Sub-Sectors in Focus

Pharmaceuticals / biotechnology continued to be the most active life sciences sub-sector, accounting for ~53% of total deals and ~85% of total deal spending in H1:18. Deal activity was largely concentrated in the therapeutic areas of rare disease, hematology and oncology. Advancements in gene and cell-based therapies continued to drive deal making.

A shift to specialty biologics, as well as a growing number of clinical trials and associated R&D expenses continued to drive deal making in outsourced pharmaceutical services.

Demand for molecular diagnostics/reagents assets was spurred by growth in personalized medicine, as well as advancements in biomarker identification and molecular techniques.

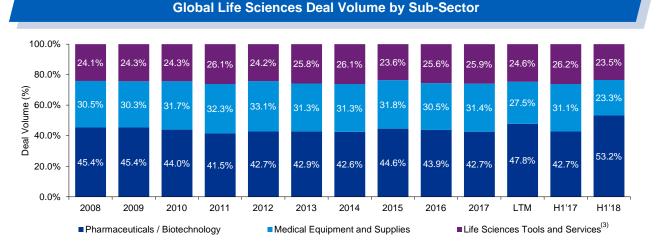
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Life Sciences M&A Newsletter - Q2 2018

Global Life Sciences M&A Activity(1) 1,400 \$500 1,222 1.205 1,206 1 199 1,200 1,077 1,083 1,064 1,049 \$400 1,009 989 1,000 871 281.6 \$300 Deal Volume 800 \$231.9 \$232. \$207.2 585 592 \$185. 600 \$144.0 \$141.3 \$125.3 400 \$98.2 \$91.9 \$100 200 0 \$0 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 LTM H1'17 H1'18 Deal Value (\$ bn) Deal Volume

Global Life Sciences Average EV/EBITDA Deal Multiples(2) 20.0x Average = 12.2x 13.8x 15.0x 13.4x EV/EBITDA Multiple 13.2x 13.0x 13.1x 12 3x 12.2x 12.2x 12.0x _11.2x 11.7x 9.9x 10.0x 10.0x 5.0x 0.0x2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 LTM H1'18



Notes.

M&A analysis is based on deals (majority stake) announced and/or closed during the corresponding time periods.

- 1) Deal value represents aggregate deal value for disclosed transactions.
- 2) EV/EBITDA multiples greater than 25.0x were excluded from the analysis.

(3) Life Sciences Tools and Services sub-sector includes Outsourced Pharmaceutical Services, Medical Distributors and Medical Laboratory Services. Sources: Capital IQ and company reports.



Life Sciences M&A Newsletter - Q2 2018

Selected Life	Sciences M&A Transaction	ns - H1:18									
(US\$ in millio	(US\$ in millions)										
Date Announced	Target	Target Country/Region	Buyer	Sub-sector	Implied Enterprise Value (TEV)	TEV / Revenue ⁽¹⁾	TEV / EBITDA ⁽¹⁾				
5/8/2018	Shire plc	Ireland	Takeda Pharmaceutical Company Limited	Biotechnology	\$81,500	5.4x	17.3x				
4/6/2018	AveXis, Inc.	United States	Novartis AG	Biotechnology	\$8,110	NA	NM				
4/18/2018	Consumer Health Business of Merck	Germany	Procter & Gamble Overseas India B.V.	Pharmaceuticals	\$6,564	NA	NA				
6/19/2018	Cotiviti Holdings, Inc.	United States	Verscend Technologies, Inc.	Health Care Technology	\$4,929	6.7x	17.1x				
6/29/2018	Recordati Industria Chimica e Farmaceutica S.p.A.	Italy	CVC Capital Partners	Pharmaceuticals	\$3,500	2.3x	6.4x				
6/6/2018	Advanced Sterilization Products Services Inc.	United States	Fortive Corporation	Healthcare Equipment	\$2,700	3.5x	NA				
4/16/2018	Oncology Business of Shire	Ireland	LES LABORATOIRES SERVIER SAS	Pharmaceuticals	\$2,400	9.2x	NA				
3/16/2018	LifeScan, Inc.	United States	Platinum Equity, LLC	Healthcare Equipment	\$2,100	1.4x	NA				
5/9/2018	ARMO BioSciences, Inc.	United States	Eli Lilly and Company	Biotechnology	\$1,463	NA	NM				
4/10/2018	Analogic Corporation	United States	Altaris Capital Partners, LLC	Healthcare Equipment	\$921	2.0x	20.4x				
1/21/2018	Bioverativ Inc.	United States	Sanofi	Biotechnology	\$11,038	9.4x	23.2x				
1/21/2018	Juno Therapeutics, Inc.	United States	Celgene Corporation	Biotechnology	\$9,556	NM	NM				
1/28/2018	Ablynx NV	Belgium	Sanofi	Biotechnology	\$3,560	NM	NM				
2/15/2018	Flatiron Health, Inc.	United States	Roche Holding AG	Health Care Technology	\$2,174	NA	NA				
2/14/2018	Collaboration on NKTR-214	United States	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company	Pharmaceuticals	\$1,850	NA	NA				
5/4/2018	Sirtex Medical Limited	Australia	China Grand Pharmaceutical and Healthcare Holdings Limited; CDH Genetech Limited	Biotechnology	\$1,807	7.8x	NM				
2/19/2018	CJ HealthCare Corp.	South Korea	CKM Co., Ltd.	Pharmaceuticals	\$1,221	2.5x	NA				
1/7/2018	Impact Biomedicines, Inc.	United States	Celgene Corporation	Life Sciences Tools and Services	\$1,100	NA	NA				

Notes:

All figures in US\$; where applicable, converted at rates as of June 30, 2018.

(1) EV/Revenue and EV/EBITDA multiples greater than 10.0x and 25.0x respectively are considered "NM". Sources: Capital IQ and company reports.



Life Sciences M&A Newsletter - Q2 2018

(US\$ in millions, except per share am	ounto)						N (1 (1)	T14\		M-1 (4)
				a	Lat	est Twelve			Enterprise	
O N	Market	Enterprise	Share	% of 52-		Revenue	EBITDA (3)	EBITDA	LTM	LTN
Company Name	Сар	Value (1)	Price (2)	WK High	Revenue	Growth	(3)	Margin	Revenue	FRIIDA
Pharmaceuticals										
Allergan plc	\$56.529	\$81.057	\$166.72	64.9%	\$16,157	7.2%	\$7.408	45.9%	5.0x	10.9
AstraZeneca PLC	\$87,796	\$102,800	\$69.31	95.1%	\$22,342	2.8%	\$4,608	20.6%	4.6x	22.3
Eli Lilly and Company	\$87,094	\$94,113	\$85.33	95.8%	\$23,874	8.5%	\$7,377	30.9%	3.9x	12.8
GlaxoSmithKline plc	\$99,175	\$122,520	\$20.19	93.5%	\$39,604	0.6%	\$9,565	24.2%	3.1x	12.8
Merck & Co., Inc.	\$163,301	\$179,622	\$60.70	91.4%	\$41,259	3.1%	\$11,845	28.7%	4.4x	15.2
Mylan N.V.	\$18,629	\$33,275	\$36.14	75.6%	\$11,719	-2.4%	\$3,550	30.3%	2.8x	9.4
Novartis AG	\$176,606	\$203,279	\$75.77	85.3%	\$52,220	6.9%	\$15,725	30.1%	3.9x	12.9
Pfizer Inc.	\$212,222	\$242,049	\$36.28	92.0%	\$52,220	1.7%	\$21,243	40.3%	4.6x	11.4
Sanofi	\$99,220	\$115,792	\$80.10	79.4%	\$40,798	-3.7%	\$10,811	26.5%	2.8x	10.7
Takeda Pharmaceutical	\$32,967	\$38,447	\$42.20	69.9%	\$15,988	1.5%	\$3,499	21.9%	2.4x	11.0
Teva Pharmaceutical	\$24,769	\$57,850	\$24.32	71.9%	\$20,781	-11.3%	\$5,657	27.2%	2.4x	10.2
Pharmaceuticals Mean	\$96,210	\$115,523	Ψ24.32	83.2%	\$30,674	1.4%	\$9,208	29.7%	3.7x	12.7
Pharmaceuticals Median	\$87,796	\$102,800		85.3%	\$23,874	1.7%	\$7,408	28.7%	3.7x	11.4)
Filannaceuticals Median	φο1,190	\$102,000		03.3 /0	φ 2 3,074	1.7 /0	Ψ1,400	20.7 /0	3.34	11.47
Biotechnology										
AbbVie Inc.	\$140,278	\$168,676	\$92.65	73.6%	\$30,946	15.9%	\$12,954	41.9%	5.5x	13.0
Alexion Pharmaceuticals, Inc.	\$27,623	. ,	\$124.15	83.1%	\$3,745	9.7%	\$1,708	45.6%	7.8x	17.1)
Amgen Inc.	\$122,144	\$125,513		91.7%	\$23,188	0.6%	\$12,510	54.0%	5.4x	10.0
Biogen Inc.	\$61,243	\$61,251	-	78.3%	\$12,872	9.9%	\$6,698	52.0%	4.8x	9.1
Celgene Corporation	\$57,566	\$73,090	\$79.42	54.0%	\$14,122	15.8%	\$5,061	35.8%	5.2x	14.4
Gilead Sciences. Inc.	\$92,110	\$96,483	\$70.84	79.1%	\$23,197	-18.5%	\$12,203	52.6%	4.2x	7.9
Biotechnology Mean	\$83,494	\$92,371	ψ10.0 -1	76.6%	\$18,012	5.6%	\$8,522	47.0%	5.5x	11.9
Biotechnology Median	\$76,677	\$84,787		78.7%	\$18,655	9.8%	\$9,450	48.8%	5.3x	11.5
Bioteciniology Median	\$10,011	Ψ04,707		10.1 /0	Ψ10,000	3.0 /0	ψ3,430	40.070	J.J.	11.07
Medical Equipment & Supplies										
Abbott Laboratories	\$106,927	\$124,980	\$60.99	94.4%	\$29,575	25.3%	\$6,840	23.1%	4.2x	18.3
Baxter International Inc.	\$39,540	\$40,152	\$73.84	97.6%	\$11,000	7.0%	\$2,351	21.4%	3.7x	17.1)
Becton, Dickinson and Company	\$64,011	\$85,537	\$239.56	96.4%	\$14,747	21.3%	\$4,269	28.9%	5.8x	20.0
Boston Scientific Corporation	\$45,120	\$50,598	\$32.70	87.7%	\$9,500	9.0%	\$2,571	27.1%	5.3x	19.7
Hologic, Inc.	\$10,852	\$13,606	\$39.75	87.2%	\$3,207	7.5%	\$1,038	32.3%	4.2x	13.1)
Koninklijke Philips N.V.	\$39,284	\$42,526	\$42.50	98.1%	\$20,628	-0.6%	\$2,648	12.8%	2.1x	16.12
Medtronic plc	\$115,720	\$130,267	\$85.61	96.0%	\$29,953	0.0%	\$9,508	31.7%	4.3x	13.7
Olympus Corporation	\$12,782	\$13,373	\$37.44	89.1%	\$7,174	5.8%	\$991	13.8%	1.9x	13.5
Siemens Healthineers AG	\$41.250	\$45.810	\$41.25	94.8%	\$15,740	0.0%	\$2,935	18.6%	2.9x	15.6
Smith & Nephew plc	\$16,102	\$17,354	\$18.45	96.9%	\$4,869	4.1%	\$1,249	25.7%	3.6x	13.9
Stryker Corporation	\$63,105	\$68,563		93.9%	\$13,040	9.1%	\$3,564	27.3%	5.3x	19.2
Zimmer Biomet Holdings, Inc.	\$22,653	\$31,999	\$111.44	83.5%	\$7,927	2.1%	\$2,704	34.1%	4.0x	11.8
Medical Equipment & Supplies Mean	\$48,112	\$55,397	Ψ111. 14	93.0%	\$13,947	7.5%	\$3,389	24.7%	3.9x	16.0
Medical Equipment & Supplies	. ,	. ,			. ,		ψ3,303	27.1 /0		
medical Edulphient & Supplies	\$40,395	\$44,168		94.6%	\$12,020	6.4%	\$2,676	26.4%	4.1x	15.8)

Notes:

All figures in US\$; where applicable, converted at rates as of June 30, 2018.

- (1) As shown, Enterprise Value defined as Market Capitalization plus Preferred Stock and Net Debt.
- (2) Closing share prices as of June 30, 2018.
- (3) EBITDA reduced to account for minority interest expense.
- (4) EV/Revenue and EV/EBITDA multiples greater than 10.0x and 25.0x respectively are considered "NM".

Sources: Capital IQ and company reports.



Life Sciences M&A Newsletter - Q2 2018

(US\$ in millions, except per share am	ounts)									
					Latest Twelve Months (LTM)				Enterprise	Value(4)
	Market	Enterprise	Share			Revenue	EBITDA	EBITDA	LTM	
Company Name	Сар	Value (1)	Price (2)	Wk High	Revenue	Growth	(3)	Margin	Revenue	EBITDA
Laboratory Tools & Diagnostics										
Agilent Technologies, Inc.	\$19,786	\$18,890	\$61.84	82.5%	\$4,720	9.4%	\$1,141	24.2%	4.0x	16.6x
Bio-Rad Laboratories, Inc.	\$8,586	\$8,258	\$288.54	94.8%	\$2,283	9.5%	\$356	15.6%	3.6x	23.2x
Bio-Techne Corporation	\$5,559	\$5,775	\$147.95	88.7%	\$643	14.2%	\$202	31.4%	9.0x	NM
Brooks Automation, Inc.	\$2,301	\$2,262	\$32.62	89.5%	\$802	20.0%	\$136	16.9%	2.8x	16.7x
Bruker Corporation	\$4,533	\$4,469		79.5%	\$1,842	10.7%	\$312	16.9%	2.4x	14.3x
Danaher Corporation	\$68,935	\$78,399	-	94.1%	\$19,290	10.7%	\$4,782	24.8%	4.1x	16.4x
Eurofins Scientific SE	\$9,829	\$11,503		85.1%	\$3,871	21.7%	\$617	15.9%	3.0x	18.6x
Illumina, Inc.	\$41,056	\$39,982		95.3%	\$2,936	24.8%	\$968	33.0%	NM	NM
Lonza Group Ltd	\$19,690	\$23,552	-	94.6%	\$5,912	32.8%	\$1,479	25.0%	4.0x	15.9x
PerkinElmer, Inc.	\$8,102	\$9,998	-	86.7%	\$2,387	18.7%	\$462	19.3%	4.2x	21.7x
QIAGEN N.V.	\$8,213	\$9,013	-	96.1%	\$1,482	8.8%	\$512	34.5%	6.1x	17.6x
Thermo Fisher Scientific Inc.	\$83,337	\$103,485	-	91.5%	\$23,094	20.3%	\$5,781	25.0%	4.5x	17.9x
Waters Corporation	\$15,166	\$13,862	\$193.59	87.9%	\$2,380	7.6%	\$824	34.6%	5.8x	16.8x
Laboratory Tools & Diagnostics Mean	\$22,699	\$25,342		89.7%	\$5,511	16.1%	\$1,352	24.4%	4.5x	17.8x
Laboratory Tools & Diagnostics Median	\$9,829	\$11,503		89.5%	\$2,387	14.2%	\$617	24.8%	4.0x	16.8x
Outsourced Pharma Services										
Catalent, Inc.	\$5,587	\$7,962	\$41.89	87.5%	\$2,395	20.3%	\$485	20.2%	3.3x	16.4x
Charles River Laboratories	. ,	. ,	,							
International	\$5,379	\$6,321	\$112.26	94.3%	\$2,022	11.9%	\$467	23.1%	3.1x	13.5x
ICON Public Limited Company	\$7,129	\$7,125	\$132.53	95.9%	\$2,157	25.5%	\$431	20.0%	3.3x	16.5x
IQVIA Holdings Inc.	\$20,195	\$29,648	-	90.2%	\$8,475	8.6%	\$1,762	20.8%	3.5x	16.8x
PRA Health Sciences, Inc.	\$5,982	\$7,190		95.9%	\$2,352	28.2%	\$382	16.3%	3.1x	18.8x
Syneos Health, Inc.	\$4,820	\$7,605	\$46.90	78.4%	\$3,472	236.2%	\$442	12.7%	2.2x	17.2x
West Pharmaceutical Services, Inc.	\$7,306	\$7,304		96.1%	\$1,677	8.6%	\$347	20.7%	4.4x	21.1x
Outsourced Pharma Services Mean	\$8,057	\$10,451	Ψ55.25	91.2%	\$3,221	48.5%	\$616	19.1%	3.3x	17.2x
Outsourced Pharma Services Mean Outsourced Pharma Services	\$0,037	\$10,431		31.2/0	Ψ3,221	40.3 /0	\$010	13.170	3.34	17.28
Median Services	\$5,982	\$7,304		94.3%	\$2,352	20.3%	\$442	20.2%	3.3x	16.8x
Medical Distributors										
AmerisourceBergen Corporation	\$18,743	\$21,542	\$85.27	80.2%	\$163,763	8.0%	\$2,388	1.5%	0.1x	9.0x
Cardinal Health, Inc.	\$15,171	\$22,575			\$136.809	5.3%	\$2,905	2.1%	0.1x	7.8x
Henry Schein, Inc.	\$11,188	\$13,436		78.0%	\$13,026	8.8%	\$1,057	8.1%	1.0x	12.7x
				74.6%		5.0%		1.8%	0.2x	8.8x
McKesson Corporation	\$26,917	\$32,404					\$3,698			
Owens & Minor, Inc.	\$1,033	\$1,842	\$16.71	51.4%	\$9,555	1.9%	\$229	2.4%	0.2x	8.0x
Patterson Companies, Inc.	\$2,096	\$3,049	\$22.67	47.5%	\$5,466	-2.3%	\$304	5.6%	0.6x	10.0x
Medical Distributors Mean	\$12,524	\$15,808		65.6%	\$89,755	4.5%	\$1,763	3.6%	0.4x	9.4x
Medical Distributors Median	\$13,180	\$17,489		68.2%	\$74,918	5.1%	\$1,722	2.3%	0.2x	8.9x
Laboratory Services										
Laboratory Corporation of America	\$18,366	\$24,781	\$179.53	94.3%	\$10,979	13.2%	\$2,074	18.9%	2.3x	11.9x
Holdings										
Quest Diagnostics Incorporated	\$14,932	\$18,778		94.4%	\$7,831	5.4%	\$1,518	19.4%	2.4x	12.4x
Laboratory Services Mean	\$16,649	\$21,780		94.3%	\$9,405	9.3%	\$1,796	19.1%	2.3x	12.2x
Laboratory Services Median	\$16,649	\$21,780		94.3%	\$9,405	9.3%	\$1,796	19.1%	2.3x	12.2x

Notes:

All figures in US\$; where applicable, converted at rates as of June 30, 2018.

- (1) As shown, Enterprise Value defined as Market Capitalization plus Preferred Stock and Net Debt.
- (2) Closing share prices as of June 30, 2018.
- (3) EBITDA reduced to account for minority interest expense.
- (4) EV/Revenue and EV/EBITDA multiples greater than 10.0x and 25.0x respectively are considered "NM".

Sources: Capital IQ and company reports.





Important Notice

The information contained herein is of a general nature and is not intended to address the circumstances of any particular individual or entity. Although we endeavor to provide accurate and timely information, there can be no guarantee that such information is accurate as of the date it is received or that it will continue to be accurate in the future. No one should act upon such information without appropriate professional advice after a thorough examination of the particular situation. The information contained in this communication does not constitute a recommendation, offer, or solicitation to buy, sell or hold any security of any issuer. Past performance does not guarantee future results.